# print • online • network

Realty411.com - Spring 2019

# LAND TRUSTS -

Holding Beneficial Interest **INVESTMENT STRATEGY** 

# **Making Money**

and Understanding Tax Lien Certificates

# Top 5 Alternative

Financing Options

Available to

**Entrepreneurs** 

Cogo Capital Still Dishing Out **DOLLAR\$** to Fund **Property Deals** 





pg. 93

# Realty411

#### **PUBLISHER**

Linda Pliagas

#### **CEO/PRESIDENT**

Paul Siegel

#### **CONSULTANTS**

Steven Kendis, GRI

#### **ADVERTISING**

Linda Pliagas Glenda Dohm

Kasey Barrett

#### **EDITORIAL STAFF**

Karen Walker Stephanie Mojica

#### **COPY EDITORS**

Lori Peebles Bruce Kellogg

#### **PHOTOGRAPHER**

John DeCindis

#### **GRAPHIC DESIGN**

Fran Sherman Dulce A. Soriano

#### **CONTRIBUTORS**

#### Jay Butler

Ted Thomas
Kathy Fettke
Aaron Norris
Gary Massari
Bruce Kellogg
Tim Houghten
Randy Hughes

#### **WEBSITE**

John Smith Maria Landicho

#### **EVENTS & EXPOS**

Glenda Dohm Lawrence Ruano Realty411 is the longest-running magazine for real estate investors in the United States owned by the same owner/publisher. Since 2007, Realty411 has provided important resources so others can learn how to invest. Realty411 now reaches tens of thousands of investors around the world monthly. For information, please call 805.693.1497.

### **Our Mission is to Help Others Grow Wealth**

Realty411 / reWealth magazine is proudly published from Santa Barbara County, Calif. ©Copyright 2017. All Rights Reserved. Reproduction without permission is strictly prohibited. The opinions expressed by writers/columnists are not endorsed by the publishers. IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE: Publishers and staff are not responsible for performing due diligence on the opportunities offered by magazine advertisers and expo sponsors. Before investing in real estate seek the advice of your trusted financial advisor, attorney or tax consultant. Real estate investing can be risky and may result in loss of capital.

#### PRINTED IN THE USA — GOD BLESS AMERICA

Connect to Our Virtual Network Online:



805.693.1497 | Visit Realty411.com | info@Realty411.com

# BE INSPIRED. STAY INFORMED.

these podcasts deliver...



Stay up-to-date on the latest real estate news so you can make savvy investment decisions.

Subscribe to this podcast for FREE at **NewsForInvestors.com** 



Featured on





Listen to (& learn from) inspiring & educational interviews with successful investors.

Subscribe to this podcast for FREE at **RealWealthShow.com** 













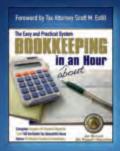


the















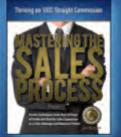
"Cover Your Assets"

Call us for your FREE CONSULTATION

(775) 461-5255









## www.AssetProtectionServices.com





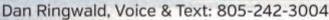
# Santa Barbara Real Estate Investors Association





santabarbarareia.com

The Santa Barbara Real Estate Investors Association is a great opportunity to help grow your future and add value to your local community and beyond.









state laws and years of case history, are designed to hold title to real property and real property assets including real estate options, contracts and mortgages. Land Trusts are most commonly used to transfer title of income-producing property without invoking a due-on-sale clause with their lender. Public Law 97, also known as the Garn - St. Garmain Act, prohibits financial institutions from invoking a due-on-sale clause upon transferring title so long as, among other things, the beneficial interest holder is the same the day after the transfer as it was the day before the transfer and there is no transfer in the rights of occupancy in the property.

Both residential and commercial real estate investors alike have made the mistake of listing themselves as the beneficial interest holder in their land trust agreement. Even though the beneficial interest holder of a land trust agreement is not filed anywhere in the public domain, should the property held in the land trust face an inside lawsuit, or should the individual listed as the beneficial interest holder of the land trust face an outside lawsuit,

all the assets of *both* the land trust and the individual are at risk to seizure by a judgement creditor.

Although land trusts provide an excellent veil of anonymity, it is still a form of an *intervivos trust* and thus not an asset protection vehicle. Intervivos means 'among or between the living' hence the term 'living trust'. Land Trust assets are considered personal property to the beneficiary, which is not subject to seizure by judgement creditors in some states. However, existing court precedence has held that, "If a settlor has the right to revoke a trust, all of the assets are treated as owned by the settlor and is ignored for creditor purposes, just as it is ignored for tax purposes." Meaning, while land trusts can provide you with an excellent veil of anonymity in the public domain, they are not a shield of protection as is an entity.

Land Trusts can be revocable or irrevocable. While generally created as revocable, if a judge were to call you into a debtor's examination, requiring you to provide ownership information under penalty of perjury (wherein you may not plead your 5th amendment rights), you must disclose all of your assets or risk being held in contempt of court. If the beneficial interest holder of the land trust is an entity, you stand measurably improved chances of protection as such structures provide outstanding asset protection under scrutiny.

It is therefore of paramount importance to assign the beneficial interest of the land trust (at least 24 hours *after* transferring title) to another 'person', such as a Limited Liability Company. With recent state supreme court rulings in Colorado, California and Florida rendering most single-member Limited Liability Companies (LLC) useless as tits on a bull, we recommend that when possible you form any such single-member limited liability companies in states like Nevada, Wyoming or Delaware whose respective state statutes offer the same charging order protection to single-member LLC's afforded to multi-member LLC's.

Placing the beneficial interest holdings of a land trust into an entity isolates individual liability from an inside law suit to the LLC and protects LLC assets from a judgement creditor in the event of an outside law suit to the individual. Factoring equity value, cash flow and overall risk of each property should aid in determining just how many entities require forming to hold the beneficial interest to your land trusts. We suggest holding beneficial interest to your land trusts in either a Nevada, Wyoming or Delaware Limited Liability Company or (Family) Limited Partnership.

In 2011, Nevada enacted legislation **NRS 78.746** which extends Nevada "C" Corporations the same charging order protection afforded to Limited Liability Companies and Limited Partnerships. In addition to a few other minor restrictions, such "C" Corporations must have at least 2 and no more than 99 shareholders. Wyoming is considering adding this favorable concept into its legislation but, at the time of this article, has not yet done so. Meaning, you can also have a Nevada "C" Corporation act as the beneficial interest holder to your land trust as it too affords 'charging order protection' just like a Limited Liability Company and Limited Partnership.



In-so-far-as taxes are concerned, a Land Trust is a private agreement amongst the involved parties and requires no financial reporting. However the entity which acts as beneficial interest holder is required to file a tax return annually either in the form 1065 (Partnership), 1120 ("C" Corporation) or 1120-S ("S" Corporation).

For states which require beneficial interest holders of a Land Trust to be disclosed, Personal Property Trusts can be used as an effective vehicle "between" the property (held in the Land Trust) and the ultimate property owner (ie. Corp, LLC or LP). This use of 'layering trusts' can be a very effective tool in dissuading would-be creditors from attacking you, all without creating unreasonable costs or sacrifices in time and energy during your real estate transactions.

Whether owning, renting or holding for long-term growth, be sure to mitigate unnecessary liabilities for your business by assigning the beneficial interest holdings of your land trust to an entity. For more information on understanding how to hold the beneficial interest to your Land Trusts, please feel free to contact us today to schedule your free asset protection consultation.

Sincerely, *Jay Butler*Managing Director